2 February 1986 MGF-002-86

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Foreign Broadcast Information Service

THROUGH: Chief, Operations Group

SUBJECT: Monthly Report--Gulf Bureau--January 1986

I. GENERAL

Bureau activity during the month was dominated by events in the PDRY, where Yemen Socialist Party Chairman 'Ali Nasir Muhammad was overthrown by another faction of the party after days of bloody fighting. Beginning on the 13th, the bureau mounted a major effort to keep both Aden and Sanaa radios on open watch while conducting extensive checks of all known Aden radio frequencies and cruising for abroadcaster reportedly being used by the losing side. Aden radio reportage, combined with that of other regional media, on the confused and fluid situation and frequent media behavior reports brought bureau production figures for the month to a record level. By the end of the month, a degree of at least superficial stability appeared to be returning to the country, although only after thousands had died in the fighting and the city of Aden had been extensively damaged.

On another note, the ambassador hosted a morning gathering at the residence for the entire Embassy community on 12 January for an update and discussion of community concerns over security. The meeting, which was attended by FBIS staffers and their wives, also provided an opportunity for the ambassador to introduce the members of the newly established Marine Security Guard detachment for Embassy Manama. The Marines began manning a guard post at the Embassy on 16 January.

II. OPERATIONS A. Editorial/Monitorial

1. January turned out to be an unexpectedly busy month for the bureau when on 13 January at 1230 GMT Aden Domestic Service in Arabic announced that an assassination attempt had been made against Chairman 'Ali Nasir Muhammad. Later that evening the station abruptly went off the air and was not heard again until 19 January, this time carrying anti-'Ali Nasir material. In the days that followed confusion arose over the reported existence of two radio stations broadcasting from the PDRY. The bureau conducted extensive checks of all known or purported frequencies for Aden radio but was able to hear only one station, the one opposed to 'Ali Nasir and broadcasting on the usual Aden frequencies of 1188, 7190, and 11770 khz. This station remains the only PDRY radio being heard at Gulf Bureau to date.

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The bureau's Arabic section has maintained an open speaker watch on all Aden frequencies since 13 January, as well as constantly checking and cruising for other frequencies on which Aden radio (or radios reported to be broadcasting from the PDRY) have been claimed to be heard by various sources. Due to the confusion reigning in the PDRY, Sanaa Domestic Service in Arabic also was put on open speaker watch from 15-27 January. The bureau's exhaustive coverage of Yemen media has required an extension of bureau operating hours and considerable overtime on the part of monitors, teletypists, and editors, as well as a high degree of dedication and cooperation, to which all employees have responded admirably. Almost 550,000 combined publishable and non-publishable words were filed during the month, the bulk coming since 13 January. With the situation still unsettled at the end of the month, the open speaker watch on Aden continues.

- 2. On 29 January, Gulf Bureau assumed coverage, until further notice, of the Saudi newspaper Riyadh AL-RIYAD from PMU due to a problem in receipt by the latter.
- 3. At the request of LRB, the bureau has attempted to monitor a weekly Revolution Guards' program "Psadar Program" on Tehran Television Service in Persian. The program, carried on Wednesdays, has been checked since 15 January but the station has not been received. Checks will continue as part of bureau's normal coverage of Tehran Television Service.

of Tehran Television Service. III. ADMINISTRATION STAT A. Personnel STAT 1. Bureau engineer and his wife returned to post from EVT on 6 January. There were two promotions for bureau employees during the STAT Communications supervisor was promoted to FBN-6, effective 5 January, and Persian/Urdu monitor STAT was promoted to FBN-10 effective 19 January. STAT submitted his STAT 3. Arabic/Kurdish monitor resignation, effective 1 March. A replacement is in processing. B. Building and Grounds A first phase of improving the bureau's access control was completed during the month. Lighting of the stairway outside the entrance to the bureau has been substantially upgraded and the CCTV camera for identifying visitors has been repositioned. An improved intercom to supplement the visual identification

Chief, Gulf Bureau

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system and electrical door releases were also installed.

GULF PUREAU PROPUCTION REPORT

| I. TOTALS FROM ALL SOURCES: TOTAL PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING | 3 MONTH | : | 381,310 |
|--|--|--|-------------------|
| TOTAL NON-PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH | | : | 163,570 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF PUBLISHABLE ITEMS FILE | D DURING MON | TH : | 1,036 |
| | BROAD CASTS | PRESS AGENCIES | PUBLI- CATIONS |
| II. INPUT OF REGULAR COVERAGE: | 15,854 | 13,740 | 191.5 |
| (MINUTES OR ISSUES FER WEEK) | | | |
| III. OUTPUT FROM ALL SOURCES: | is now, a significant second second second second second second section of | ates canti pease colas corre parec carro corre secus coles t | |
| (FUBLISHABLE WORDS FER MONTH) | 10 Lippi, James 1820, 2021, 1833, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835, 1835 | | |
| AFGHANISTAN | | | |
| KABUL INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | | | |
| IN ARABIC KABUL_IN_ENGLISH TO | | | |
| SOUTH ASIA | 2,040 | | |
| BAHRAIN | | | |
| MANAMA DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC | O | | |
| MANAMA DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ENGLISH | O | | |
| MANAMA TELEVISION SERVICE IN ARABIC | - O | | |
| MANAMA WAKH IN ARABIC | | 25,85 | o |
| MANAMA WAKH IN ENGLISH | | 12,55 | |
| MANAMA AKHBAR AL-KHALIJ IN ARABIC | | , | Ö |
| MANAMA AL-ADWA' IN ARABIC | | | -Ö- |
| MANAMA AL-MAWAQIF IN ARABIC | | | Ö |
| MANAMA SADA AL-USBU' IN ARABIC | | | O |
| MANAMA GULF DAILY NEWS IN ENGLISH | | | 530 |
| MANAMA GULF MIRROR IN ENGLISH | | | 130 |
| CLANDESTINE | | | |
| (CLANDESTINE) VOICE OF ISLAMIC | | | |
| REVOLUTION OF AFGHANISTAN IN DARI | C) | | |
| (CLANDESTINE) VOICE OF ISLAMIC REVOLUTION OF AFGHANISTAN | g | | |
| IN PASHTO (CLANDESTINE) VOICE OF AL-AHVAZ | 600 | | |
| REVOLUTION IN ARABIC | -0- | | |

| (CLANDESTINE) FREE VOICE OF IRAN | | | |
|---|------------|-----|--|
| IN PERSIAN (CLANDESTINE) VOICE OF MOJAHED | 510 | | |
| IN PERSIAN (CLANDESTINE) RADIO IRAN IN | -O- | | |
| PERSIAN (CLANDESTINE) VOICE OF THE | 170 | | |
| LIBERATION OF IRAN IN PERSIAN | 3,260 | | |
| IRAN | | | |
| TEHRAN INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | a a proces | | |
| IN ARABIC TEHRAN TELEVISION SERVICE | 11,500 | | |
| IN ARABIC TEHRAN INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | O | | |
| IN RUSSIAN TEHRAN INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | O | | |
| IN TURKISH MASHHAD INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | 1,630 | | |
| IN DARI MASHHAD INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | 190 | | |
| IN PASHTO TABRIZ INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | O | | |
| IN AZERI | 3,630 | | |
| TEHRAN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN PERSIAN | 24,610 | | |
| TEHRAN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN SURANI KURDISH | -0- | | |
| TEHRAN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN BAHDINANI KURDISH | O | | |
| TEHRAN TELEVISION SERVICE IN PERSIAN | 350 | | |
| TEHRAN TELEVISION SERVICE IN ENGLISH | -0- | | |
| AHVAZ DOMESTIC SERVICE | - | | |
| IN PERSIAN BAKHTARAN DOMESTIC SERVICE | 2,660 | | |
| IN PERSIAN BANDAR 'ABBAS DOMESTIC SERVICE | 160 | | |
| IN PERSIAN BUSHEHR DOMESTIC SERVICE | 1,880 | | |
| IN PERSIAN ESFAHAN DOMESTIC SERVICE | 390 | | |
| IN PERSIAN MASHHAD DOMESTIC SERVICE | -0- | | |
| IN PERSIAN | O | | |
| SHIRAZ DOMESTIC SERVICE IN PERSIAN | -0- | | |
| TABRIZ DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARMENIAN | -0- | | |
| TABRIZ DOMESTIC SERVICE IN AZERI | -0- | | |
| TABRIZ DOMESTIC SERVICE IN PERSIAN | 110 | | |
| ZAHEDAN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN PERSIAN | -0- | | |
| TEHRAN IRNA IN | • | -0- | |
| ARABIC TEHRAN AL-SHAHID | | -0- | ************************************** |
| IN ARABIC TEHRAN KEYHAN AL-'ARABI | | | 700 |
| IN ARABIC TEHRAN KAYHAN INTERNATIONAL | | | -0- |
| IN ENGLISH | | | -0- |

| TEHRAN ETTELA'AT IN PERSIAN TEHRAN JOMHURI-YE ESLAMI IN PERSIAN TEHRAN KEYHAN IN PERSIAN TEHRAN KEYHAN HAVA'I IN PERSIAN | | -0- -0- 5,980 -0- |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| IRAQ BAGHDAD TELEVISION SERVICE IN PERSIAN BAGHDAD DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC BAGHDAD DOMESTIC SERVICE IN SURANI KURDISH | 4 30 350 -o- | |
| KUWAIT KUWAIT AL-ANBA' IN ARABIC KUWAIT AL-QABAS IN ARABIC KUWAIT AL-RA'Y AL-'AMM IN ARABIC KUWAIT AL-SIYASAH IN ARABIC KUWAIT AL-WATAN IN ARABIC KUWAIT ARAB TIMES IN ENGLISH | | 1,640 12,850 5,040 5,170 10,750 6,450 |
| OMAN MUSCAT DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC SALALAH DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC MUSCAT 'UMAN IN ARABIC MUSCAT 'UMMAN AL-USBU'I IN ARABIC MUSCAT ONA IN ARABIC | 4,970 1,370 | 490 150 1,150 |
| PAKISTAN ISLAMABAD THE MUSLIM IN ENGLISH KARACHI DAWN IN ENGLISH KARACHI JASARAT IN URDU KARACHI MASHRIQ IN URDU | | 740 630 990 840 |

| KARACHI NAWA-E WAQT | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|
| IN URDU LAHORE JANG IN | | | 1,220 |
| URDU | | | 4,470 |
| RAWALFINDI HAIDAR IN URDU | | | 240 |
| RAWALPINDI THE PAKISTAN TIMES IN ENGLISH | | | 2,800 |
| QATAR | | | • |
| DOHA DOMESTIC SERVICE | | | |
| IN ARABIC | 2,640 | | |
| DOHA TELEVISION SERVICE IN ARABIC | -O- | | |
| DOHA QNA IN ARABIC | | 14,180 | |
| SAUDI ARABIA | | | |
| JEDDAH DOMESTIC SERVICE | | | |
| IN ARABIC RIYADH DOMESTIC SERVICE | 5,520 | | |
| IN ARABIC | 12,320 | | |
| RIYADH TELEVISION SERVICE IN_ARABIC | 180 | | |
| RIYADH TELEVISION SERVICE IN ENGLISH | -O- | | |
| RIYADH SPA IN ARABIC | | 9,030 | |
| AL-DAMMAM AL-YAWM IN ARABIC | | ., | -0- |
| JEDDAH AL-MADINAH IN | | | |
| ARABIC | | | -O- |
| SUDAN | | | |
| OMDURMAN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC | -0- | | |
| KHARTOÙM SUNA IN ARABIC | | 2,310 | |
| UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS | | seem of tent on the | |
| UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPORTED | | | |
| MOSCOW IN PERSIAN TO | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | |
| IRAN BAKU INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | 4,290 | | |
| IN PERSIAN BAKU INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | () | | |
| IN AZERI DUSHANBE INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | 3,850 | | |
| IN PERSIAN TASHKENT INTERNATIONAL SERVICE | -0- | | |
| IN PERSIAN | -0- | | |
| TASHKENT INTERNATIONAL SERVICE IN UIGHUR | () | | |
| TASHKENT INTERNATIONAL SERVICE IN UZBEK | 2,410 | | |
| YEREVAN INTERNATIONAL SERVICE IN ARMENIAN | -0- | | |
| ALMA-ATA DOMESTIC SERVICE IN RUSSIAN | 1,230 | | |
| ah (T []) wathad had ah (() T | an all manifestations | | |

| ASHKHABAD DOMESTIC SERVICE IN RUSSIAN ASHKHABAD DOMESTIC SERVICE IN TURKMEN BAKU DOMESTIC SERVICE IN AZERI BAKU DOMESTIC SERVICE IN RUSSIAN DUSHANBE DOMESTIC SERVICE IN RUSSIAN TASHKENT DOMESTIC SERVICE IN RUSSIAN TASHKENT DOMESTIC SERVICE IN RUSSIAN TASHKENT DOMESTIC SERVICE IN UZBEK YEREVAN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARMENIAN | -0- 350 2,480 -0- 1,140 330 7,600 1,810 | | | |
|--|--|-------|--|-----|
| UNITED ARAB EMIRATES | 6,420 -0- | 7,850 | 2,750 600 16,230 1,880 2,600 | |
| UNITED KINGDOM LONDON AL-MAJALIS IN ARABIC LONDON ASGHAR AQA IN PERSIAN LONDON KEYHAN IN PERSIAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF YEMEN (PDRY) | | | 1,020 -0- 4, 860 | |
| ADEN DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC ADEN VOICE OF PALESTINE IN ARABIC ADEN ANA IN ARABIC ADEN ANA IN ENGLISH | 82,540 1,780 | -o- | | |
| YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (YAR) SANAA DOMESTIC SERVICE IN ARABIC SANAA VOICE OF PALESTINE IN ARABIC SANAA AL-THAWRAH IN ARABIC | 14,990 3,950 | | | -0- |